4 August 2014

Canada-European Union Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA) Negotiations

Financial Services Offer CANADA

Annex XX: Financial Services Non-Conforming Measures¹

- 1. The Schedule of a Party to this Annex sets out:
- (a) headnotes that limit or clarify the commitments of a Party with respect to the obligations described in subparagraphs (b) and (c);
- (b) in Section I, the reservations taken by that Party, pursuant to Article 9(1) and (2) (Financial Services, Non-Conforming Measures), with respect to existing measures that do not conform with obligations imposed by articles relating to:
 - (i) National Treatment (Article 3);
 - (ii) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 4);
 - (iii) Market Access (Article 6);
 - (iv) Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services (Article 7);
 - (v) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8); or
 - (vi) Performance Requirements (Article X)
 - (c) in Section II, the reservations taken by the Party, pursuant to Article 9(3), for measures the Party may adopt or maintain that do not conform with obligations imposed by Article 3, 4, 6,7, or 8.
- 2. Each reservation in Section I sets out the following elements:
 - (a) **Sector** refers to the general sector in which the reservation is taken;
 - (b) **Sub-Sector** refers to the specific sector in which the reservation is taken;

¹ Subject to legal review for consistency with Annexes I and II (Services and Investment).

- (c) **Type of Reservation** specifies the obligation referred to in paragraph 1(b) for which the reservation is taken;
- (d) **Level of Government** indicates the level of government maintaining the measure for which the reservation is taken.
- (e) **Measures** identifies the laws, regulations or other measures, as qualified by the **Description** element, for which the reservation is taken. A measure cited in the **Measures** element
 - (i) means the measure as amended, continued or renewed as of the date of entry into force of this Agreement, and
 - (ii) includes any subordinate measure adopted or maintained under the authority of and consistent with the measure.
- (f) **Description** sets out references, if any, for liberalization on the date of entry into force of this Agreement pursuant to other sections of a Party's Schedule to this Annex, and the remaining non-conforming aspects of the existing measures for which the reservation is taken.
- 3. Each reservation in Section II sets out the following elements:
 - (a) **Sector** refers to the general sector in which the reservation is taken;
 - (b) **Sub-Sector** refers to the specific sector in which the reservation is taken;
 - (c) **Type of Reservation** specifies the obligation referred to in paragraph 1(c) for which the reservation is taken;
 - (d) **Level of Government** indicates the level of government maintaining the measure for which the reservation is taken; and
 - (e) **Description** sets out the scope of the sectors, subsectors, or activities covered by the reservation.

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- 4. In the interpretation of a reservation in Section I, all elements of the reservation shall be considered. A reservation shall be interpreted in the light of the relevant provisions of the Chapter against which the reservation is taken. To the extent that:
 - (a) the **Measures** element is qualified by a specific reference in the **Description** element, the **Measures** element as so qualified shall prevail over all other elements; and
 - (b) the **Measures** element is not so qualified, the **Measures** element shall prevail over all other elements, unless any discrepancy between the **Measures** element and the other elements considered in their totality is so substantial and material that it would be unreasonable to conclude that the **Measures** element should prevail, in which case the other elements shall prevail to the extent of that discrepancy.
- 5. In the interpretation of a reservation in Section II, all elements of the reservation shall be considered. The **Description** element shall prevail over all other elements.
- 6. Where a Party maintains a measure that requires that a service supplier be a citizen, permanent resident, or resident of its territory as a condition to the supply of a service in its territory, a Schedule entry for that measure taken with respect to Article 3, 4, 6 or 7 shall operate as a Schedule entry with respect to Article xx (Investment Chapter, NT), xx (Investment Chapter, MFN), or xx (Investment Chapter, Performance Requirements) to the extent of that measure.

Headnotes

- 1. Commitments under the Agreement, in the subsectors listed in this Schedule, are undertaken subject to the limitations and conditions set forth in these headnotes and in the Schedule below.
- 2. The listing of a measure as a reservation in Section I or II does not mean that it cannot otherwise be justified as a measure adopted or maintained for prudential reasons pursuant to *Article 15* (Prudential Carve-Out).
- 3. To clarify Canada's commitment with respect to *Article 6* (Market Access), juridical persons supplying financial services and constituted under the laws of Canada are subject to non-discriminatory limitations on juridical form².
- 4. Article 9(1)(c) (Non-Conforming Measures) shall not apply to non-conforming measures relating to Article 6(1)(b) (Market Access).

² For example, partnerships and sole proprietorships are generally not acceptable juridical forms for financial institutions in Canada. This headnote is not itself intended to affect, or otherwise limit, a choice by a financial institution of the other Party between branches or subsidiaries.

Annex III

Canada – Financial Services

Section I

Sector: Financial services

Subsector: All

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Senior Management and Boards of Directors

Level of Government: Federal

Measures: Sections 159, 159.1 of the *Bank Act*, section 167 of the

Insurance Companies Act

Section 163 of the Trust and Loan Companies Act Foreign Institutions Subject to the Canadian Residency

Requirements Regulations (Insurance Companies)

Foreign Institutions Subject to the Canadian Residency Requirements Regulations (Trust and Loan Companies) Section 169 of the Cooperative Credit Associations Act

Description:

A minimum of one half of the directors of a federally-regulated financial institution, that is a subsidiary

of a foreign institution, and a majority of the directors of any other federally-regulated financial institution must be either Canadian citizens ordinarily resident in Canada or permanent residents ordinarily resident in Canada.

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Sector:	Financial services		
Subsector:	Insurance and insurance-related services		
Type of Reservation:	Market Access		
Level of Government:	Federal		
Measures:	Sections 13, 22-28, 571, 572, 573, 574 of the <i>Insurance Companies Act</i>		
Description:			
Insurance services in Cana	ada can be effected only through:		
(ii) a corporation incorpor establishes a branch in Car	on the plan known as Lloyds; or		
	*		
Sector:	Financial services		
Subsector:	Banking and other financial services (excl. insurance)		
Type of Reservation:	Market Access		
Level of Government:	Federal		
Measures:	Sections 22 to 28, section 524 of the Bank Act		

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Description:

A bank in Canada shall be incorporated under the *Bank Act*.

In order to establish a bank branch, a foreign bank must be incorporated by or under the law of another jurisdiction outside Canada (i.e., an authorised foreign

bank).

*

Sector: Financial services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excl. insurance)

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Federal

Measures: Section 540 of the *Bank Act*

Sales or Trades (Authorized Foreign Banks) Regulations

Description:

A lending bank branch in respect of its business in Canada can only

- (a) accept deposits or otherwise borrow money by means of financial instruments from, or
- (b) guarantee any securities or accept any bills of exchanges issued by any person that are sold to or traded with
 - (i) a financial institution (other than a foreign bank), or
 - (ii) a foreign bank that:
 - (A) is a bank according to the laws of the jurisdiction under whose laws it was incorporated or in any jurisdiction in which it carries on business;
 - (B) provides financial services and has a name that includes the word "bank"; "banque" "banking" or "bancaire"; and

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(C) is regulated as a bank or as a deposit-taking institution according to the jurisdiction under whose laws it was incorporated or in any jurisdiction in which it carries on business

if the financial instruments, securities or bills of exchange cannot be subsequently sold or traded.

*

Sector: Financial services

Sub-Sector: All

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Federal

Measures: Trust and Loan Companies Act, S.C. 1991, c.45, s.21

Bank Act, S.C. 1991, c.48, s. 22, 27, 28, 47

Cooperative Credit Associations Act, S.C. 1991, c.48, s.23 – 31.7

Insurance Companies Act, S.C. 1991

Description:

Federal laws do not permit a trust and loan company, credit union or fraternal benefit society in Canada to be established through branches of corporations organized under a foreign country's law.

Sector: Financial services

Subsector: All

Type of Reservation: Market Access

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Level of Government: Federal

Measures: Bank Act, S.C. 1991, s. 522

Insurance Companies Act, S.C. 1991, s. 574

Description:

A bank branch must be established directly under the authorised foreign bank incorporated in the jurisdiction where the authorised foreign bank principally carries on business.

A branch of a foreign insurance company must be established directly under the foreign insurance

company incorporated in the jurisdiction where the foreign insurance company, either directly or through a subsidiary, principally carries on business.

ALBERTA

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Alberta

Measures: Insurance Act, I-3 RSA 2000

Description:

Insurance services can be provided only through:

i) a corporation incorporated under Alberta statutes;

- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the laws of another Canadian jurisdiction;
- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation;
- iv) an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds;
- v) Reciprocal insurance exchanges;
- vi) Fraternal societies; or
- vii) Special brokers.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Alberta

Measures: Insurance Act, I-3 RSA 2000

LIMITED

Description:

Subsidiaries of foreign insurance corporations must be federally-authorized.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct Insurance

Intermediation of insurance contracts related to maritime transport

and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), and to reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Market Access

Cross-border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Alberta

Measures: Insurance Act, I-3 RSA 2000

Description:

A fee payable to the province of 50 percent of the premium paid and regulatory notification are required on insurance of risks in the province by anunlicensed insurer, unless such insurance is placed by a special broker licensed in Alberta.

For greater certainty, a licensed special broker is not required to be resident in Alberta and a licensed insurer is not required to have a commercial presence in Alberta.

*

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loan companies

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Alberta

Measures: Loan and Trust Corporations Act, L-20 RSA 2000; Loan and

Trust Corporations Regulation, 171/1992

Description:

To operate as a trust and loan company under the Alberta regime an entity must be a body corporate to

which the Loan and Trust Corporations Act applies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loan companies

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Senior Management and Board of Directors

Level of Government: Provincial – Alberta

Measures: Loan and Trust Corporations Act, L-20 RSA 2000

Loan and Trust Corporations Regulation, 171/1992

Description:

At least three quarters of the directors must be ordinarily resident in Canada.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Alberta

Measures: *Credit Union Act*, C-32 RSA 2000;

Credit Union Regulation, 249/1989

Description:

A credit union must be incorporated in Alberta.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Senior Management and Board of Directors

Level of Government: Provincial – Alberta

Sub-Sector:

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Measures:	Credit Union Act, C-32 RSA 2000 Credit Union Regulation, 249/1989
Description:	
Directors of credit unions more quarters must at all times be of	ust be Canadian citizens or permanent residents of Canada and three- ordinarily resident in Alberta.
	*
Sector:	Financial Services
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Advisory and auxiliary financial services
Type of Reservation:	Market Access Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services
Level of Government:	Provincial – Alberta
Measures:	Securities Act, S-4 RSA 2000
Description:	
Where an advisor provides a	dvice in Alberta such services must be supplied through a
presence.	commercial
	*
Sector:	Financial Services

LIMITED

Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading in securities and commodities futures – persons

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Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Cross-border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Alberta

Measures: Securities Act, S-4 RSA 2000, s.75

Description:

There is a requirement for an individual or firm to register in order to trade through dealers that are neither resident nor registered in Alberta.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government:

Provincial – Alberta

Measures: Securities Act, RSA 2000

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Description:

Financial Services **Sector:** Subsector: Banking and other financial services Trust and loan companies Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups thereof Insurance and insurance-related services Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession **Type of Reservation: National Treatment Level of Government:** Provincial – British Columbia **Measures:** Financial Institutions Act [RSBC 1996] c.141 **Description:** For provincially incorporated trust companies, insurance companies and credit unions, the majority of directors must be ordinarily resident in Canada and at least one director must be ordinarily resident in British Columbia. **Financial Services** Sector: Insurance and insurance related services Sub-Sector: Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession Type of Reservation: Market Access Provincial -British Columbia Level of Government: **Measures:** Financial institutions Act (RSBC 1996) Chapter 141 s.75-76

LIMITED

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Insurance services can be provided only through:

- i) a corporation incorporated under British Columbia statutes;
- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the laws of another Canadian jurisdiction;
- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation;
- iv) an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds; or

v) Reciprocal insurance exchanges.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Insurance and Insurance-Related Services

Direct Insurance, Reinsurance and Retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – British Columbia

Measures: Financial Institutions Act (s.48, s.49, s.50 and s.51) [applies to

trust, insurance, and holding companies]

Description:

Incorporation, share acquisition or application for business authorization, where any person controls or

will control 10 per cent or more of the votes of the company, is subject to approval by the financial

institutions commission.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Insurance and Insurance-Related Services

Reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – British Columbia

Measures:					
Description:					
Services must be supplied through a commercial presence.					
	*				
Sector:	Financial Services				
Subsector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) [All payment and money transmission services (CPC 81339) - trust and loan companies]				
Type of Reservation:	Market Access				
Level of Government:	Provincial – British Columbia				
Measures:	Financial Institutions Act (s 48, s.49, s.50 and s.51)				
Description:					
Incorporation, share acquisiti	on or application for business authorization, where any person				
controls or vill control 10 per cent or more of the votes of the company, is subject to approval by the					
institutions commission.	financial				
	*				
Sector:	Financial Services				
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)				

Trading in securities and commodities futures – persons

4 August 2014

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Cross Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – British Columbia

Measures: Securities Act [RSBC 1996] c. 418

Description:

There is a requirement for an individual or firm to register in order to trade through dealers and brokers

that are neither resident nor registered in British Columbia.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial Services

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Cross-border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – British Columbia

Measures: BC Reg. 20/2000, NI 81-102: Mutual Funds, Part 6 (under the

Securities Act [RSBC 1996] c. 418

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident

custodian may be used if the sub-custodian has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

MANITOBA

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Insurance Act, CCSM C. 140

Description:

Insurance services can be provided only through:

- i) a corporation incorporated under Manitoba statutes;
- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the laws of another Canadian jurisdiction;
- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation;
- iv an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds;
- v) Reciprocal insurance exchanges;
- vi) Fraternal societies; or
- vii) Special brokers.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Intermediation of insurance contracts

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Insurance Act, CCSM c. 140 S. 381(2)(a)³

Description:

A license to act as a special broker authorized to place insurance coverage with unlicensed insurers is restricted to residents of Manitoba.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loan companies

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Corporations Act, CCSM c. 225

Description:

To operate as a trust and loan company under the Manitoba regime an entity must be a body corporate to which PART XXIV of *The Corporations Act* applies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Loan and trust companies

³ As of 21 July 2014, measure has been repealed by Manitoba legislature but not proclaimed nto forcé.

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Description:

The direct or indirect acquisition of Canadian-controlled companies by non-residents is restricted to 10 per cent individually and 25 per cent collectively.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Loan and trust companies

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial– Manitoba

Measures: The Corporations Act, CCSM c.C225

Description:

A non-resident shareholder may not vote, nor cause to be voted, his/her/its shares unless the non-resident is the registered shareholder of the shares (s. 346(1) and (2)).

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

4 August 2014

Loan and trust companies

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Corporations Act, CCSM c.C225

Description:

. For provincially incorporated trust and loan companies, a majority of directors must be residents of Canada (s. 321(6)).

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Credit Unions and Caisses Populaires Act, CCSM c.C301

Description:

A credit union or caisse populaire must be incorporated in Manitoba.

The purpose of a credit union is to provide financial services on a co-operative basis to its members, and for such services to be directed or controlled primarily by residents of Manitoba. The purpose of a caisse populaire is to provide financial services in the French language on a co-operative basis to its members, and for such services to be directed or controlled by French-speaking individuals who are resident in Manitoba.

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"Resident in Manitoba" is defined as an individual legally entitled to be in Canada, has made his or her home in Manitoba, and is physically present in Manitoba for at least 6 months in a year. A reference in the English version of the *Act* to a credit union includes a caisse populaire, and a reference in the French version of the *Act* to a caisse populaire includes a credit union.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Credit Unions and Caisses Populaires Act, CCSM c. C301

Description:

A director of a credit union or caisse populaire must be a resident of Canada.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Community bond corporations

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Agricultural Societies Act, CCSM c.A30

Description:

Directors of Community Bonds corporations must be resident of Manitoba.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading in securities and commodities futures – persons

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Cross Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Securities Act, CCSM C. S50

Description:

There is a requirement for an individual or firm to register in order to trade through dealers and brokers

that are neither resident nor registered in Manitoba.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading in securities and commodity futures and advisory and

auxiliary financial services - dealers, brokers, advisers

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Securities Act, C.C.S.M. c. S50

Description:

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Where the applicant is a corporation, at least one officer or director must have the "usual residence

qualification", and where the applicant is a partnership, at least one partner or member who is an individual must have the "usual residence qualification".

The "usual residence qualification" requires the applicant to be resident in Manitoba at the date of the application and to have been resident in Canada for at least one year immediately before the date of the application, or to have been registered under the securities laws of another Canadian jurisdiction in which the applicant last resided and to have been so registered for at least one year immediately before the date of the application.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading for own account and for account of customers: custodial services; trading in securities and commodity futures – persons; securities dealers and brokers; trading in securities and commodity futures; advisory and auxiliary financial services; dealers, brokers,

advisors

Type of Reservation:

National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Securities Act, C.C.S.M. c. S50

Description:

An individual applicant for registration is required to have been a resident of Canada for a period of at least one year prior to the application and a resident of the province in which he/she wishes to operate at the date of application.

*

Sector: Financial Services

4 August 2014

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: National Treatment Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Securities Act, CCSM c.S50

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – New Brunswick

Measures: Insurance Act (R.S.N.B., 1973, c.1-12)

Description:

Insurance services can be provided only through:

- i) a corporation incorporated under New Brunswick statutes;
- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the laws of another Canadian jurisdiction;
- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation;
- iv) an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds; or
- v) Reciprocal insurance exchanges.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loan companies

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – New Brunswick

Measures: Loan and Trust Companies Act (S.N.B. 1987, c.-L-11.2)

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To operate as a trust and loan company under the New Brunswick regime an entity must be a body corporate to which the *Loan and Trust Companies Act* applies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loans companies

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – New Brunswick

Measures: Loan and Trust Companies Act (S.N.B. 1987, c.-L-11.2)

Description:

At least two of the directors of a trust or loan company must be resident in New Brunswick.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services – (excluding insurance)

Trust and loans companies

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – New Brunswick

4 August 2014

Measures: Loan and Trust Companies Act (S.N.B. 1987, c.-L-11.2)

Description:

Incorporation or registration will be refused unless authorities are satisfied that there exists a public benefit and advantage for an additional corporation

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading in securities and commodities futures – persons

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Cross Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – New Brunswick

Measures: Securities Act (S.N.B., 2004, c.S-5.5)

Description:

There is a requirement for an individual or firm to register in order to trade through dealers and brokers that are neither resident nor registered in New Brunswick.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – New Brunswick

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Measures: Credit Unions Act (R.S.N.B., 2004, c.S-5.5) Description: Must incorporate in New Brunswick. Sector: **Financial Services** Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Community bond corporations Type of Reservation: **National Treatment** Level of Government: Provincial – New Brunswick **Measures:** Securities Act (S.N.B., 2004, c.S-5.5) Description: Directors of Community Bonds corporations must be resident of New Brunswick. Sector: **Financial Services** Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Custodial services Type of Reservation: **National Treatment** Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services Level of Government: Provincial – New Brunswick **Measures:** Securities Act, SNB 2004

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Newfoundland and Labrador

Measures: Insurance Adjusters, Agents and Brokers Act, RSNL 1990, 1-9

Description:

Insurance services can be provided only through:

- i) a corporation incorporated under Newfoundland and Labrador statutes;
- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the laws of another Canadian jurisdiction;
- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation;
- iv) an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds;
- v) Reciprocal insurance exchanges;
- vi) Fraternal societies;
- vii) Special brokers;
- viii) Sororal societies; or
- ix) Mutual benefits societies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Reinsurance and Retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

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Level of Government: Provincial – Newfoundland and Labrador

Measures: Insurance Companies Act, RSNL 1990, 1-10

Description:

The purchase of reinsurance services by an insurer, other than a life insurer or a reinsurer, from a non-resident reinsurer is limited to no more than 25 percent of the risks undertaken by the insurer purchasing the reinsurance.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loan companies

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial - Newfoundland and Labrador

Measures: Corporations Act, RSNL 1990, C-36: Trust and Loan

Corporations Act SNL 2007 T-9.1

Description:

To operate as a trust and loan company under the Newfoundland and Labrador regime an entity must

be a body corporate to which the *Trust and Loan Corporations Act* applies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Newfoundland and Labrador

Measures: Credit Union Act 2009, SNL 2009, C-37.2

Description:

Must incorporate in Newfoundland and Labrador.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading in securities

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial - Newfoundland and Labrador

Measures: Securities Act, RSNL 1990 S-13

Description:

the

In certain restricted circumstances, the Superintendent of Securities may refuse registration:

- (a) to an individual, or
- (b) to a person or company,

if the individual, or any director or officer of the person or company, has not been a resident of Canada for at least one year immediately prior to

date of application for registration.

*

Measures:	Securities Act, RSNL 1990 1-13		
Level of Government:	Provincial- Newfoundland and Labrador		
Type of Reservation:	National Treatment Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services		
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Custodial services		
Sector:	Financial Services		
-	an individual or firm to register in order to trade through dealers and dent nor registered in Newfoundland and Labrador.		
Description:			
Measures:	Securities Act, RSNL 1990 S-13		
Level of Government:	Provincial – Newfoundland and Labrador		
Type of Reservation:	Market Access National Treatment Cross Border Trade in Financial Services		
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Trading in securities and commodities futures – persons		
Sector:	Financial Services		

4 August 2014

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Territorial- Northwest Territories

Measures: *Insurance Act*, I-3 RSNWT 1988, c.1-5,211

Description:

Insurance services can be provided only through:

- i) a corporation incorporated under Northwest Territory statutes;
- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the laws of another Canadian jurisdiction;
- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation;
- iv) an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds;
- v) Reciprocal insurance exchanges; or
- vi) Fraternal societies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loan companies

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Territorial – Northwest Territories

Measures: Business Corporations Act, RSNWT 1988, c.C-23

Description:

	4 Aug	
Description:		
Federal or provincial incorpo	pration is required.	
Sector:	Financial Services	
Sub-Sector: thereo	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or group of	
Type of Reservation:	Market Access	
Level of Government:	Territorial – Northwest Territories	
Measures:	Credit Union Act, RSNWT, 1988, c.C23	
Description:		
Must incorporate in Northwe	est Territories.	
	*	
Sector:	Financial Services	
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance Trading in securities and commodities futures – persons	
Type of Reservation:	Market Access National Treatment Cross Border Trade in Financial Services	
Level of Government:	Territorial – Northwest Territories	
Measures:	Securities Act, RSNWT. 1998, c.10	

4 August 2014

There is a requirement for an individual or firm to register in order to trade through dealers and brokers that are neither resident nor registered in Northwest Territories

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Cross-border Trade in Financial Serivces

Level of Government: Territorial – Northwest Territories

Measures: Securities Act, RSNWT 2008, c.10

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

NOVA SCOTIA

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Nova Scotia

Measures: Insurance Act, RSNS 1989, c 231; Licensing of Insurers

Regulations, or any other subsidiary measures made thereto

Description:

Insurance services can be provided only through:

i) a corporation incorporated under Nova Scotia statutes;

- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the laws of another Canadian jurisdiction;
- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation;
- iv) an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds;
- v) Reciprocal insurance exchanges;
- vi) Fraternal societies; vii) Special brokers;
- viii) Sororal societies; or
- ix) Mutual benefits societies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Intermediation of insurance contracts related to maritime transport

and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), and to reinsurance and retrocession

4 August 2014

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Nova Scotia

Measures: Insurance Act, RSNS 1989

Description:

Services must be supplied through a commercial presence in Nova Scotia.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loans companies

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial –Nova Scotia

Measures: Trust and Loan Companies Act, SNS 1991, c.7 and any

subsidiary measures made thereto

Description:

Incorporation or registration will be refused unless authorities are satisfied that there exists a public

benefit and advantage for an additional corporation.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and	1	loans	companies
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Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Nova Scotia

Measures: Trust and Loan Companies Act, SNS 1991, c.7 and any

subsidiary measures made thereto

Description:

At least two of the directors of a provincial company must be ordinarily resident in the Province and a majority of the directors shall be ordinarily resident in Canada.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loan companies

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Nova Scotia

Measures: Trust and Loan Companies Act, SNS 1991, C.7

Description:

To operate as a trust and loan company under the Nova Scotia regime an entity must be a body corporate to which the *Trust and Loan Companies Act* applies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

4 August 2014

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Subcactor:	Ranking and	Other tine	ทดากโด	arvicae (aveludin	a inclirance)
Subsector:	Banking and	. Ouici iiia	nciai si	CI V I C C S 1	CXCIUUIII	2 msurance <i>i</i>

Credit Unions

Type of Reservation: Senior Management and Board of Directors

National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Nova Scotia

Measures: Credit Union Act, RSNS 1994, c.4

Credit Union Act, 1985, c-45.1, 1984-85-86

Description:

Directors of a credit union must be a Canadian citizen.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Nova Scotia

Measures: Credit Union Act, RSNS 1994, C-4

Description:

Must incorporate in Nova Scotia.

*

Must be resident in the province.

4 August 2014 Sector: **Business Services Industries** Subsector: Residential Mortgages Services Type of Reservation: Market Access Level of Government: Provincial - Nova Scotia **Measures:** Mortgage Brokers' and Lenders' Registration Act, RSNS 1989, c. 291 and any subsidiary measure made thereto Description: Must incorporate under the laws of Canada or Nova Scotia. * Sector: **Business Services Industries** Subsector: Residential Mortgages Services Type of Reservation: Market Access **National Treatment** Level of Government: Provincial - Nova Scotia **Measures:** Mortgage Brokers' and Lenders' Registration Act, RSNS 1989, c. 291 and any subsidiary measure made thereto Description

4 August 2014

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading in securities

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial -Nova Scotia

Measures: Securities Act, RSNS 1989, c.418

Description:

the

In certain restricted circumstances, the Superintendent of Securities may refuse registration:

- (a) to an individual, or
- (b) to a person or company,

if the individual, or any director or officer of the person or company, has not been a resident of Canada for at least one year immediately prior to

date of application for registration.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Advisory and auxiliary financial services and Asset management

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Market Access

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Nova Scotia

Measures: Securities Act, RSNS 1989, c.418

Description:

The establishment must be managed by a resident of the province.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Advisory and auxiliary financial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial –Nova Scotia

Measures: Securities Act, RSNS 1989, c. 418

Description:

Where an advisor provides advice in Nova Scotia such services must be supplied through a commercial presence.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Nova Scotia

Measures: Securities Act, RSNS 1989, c.418

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

<u>NUNAVUT</u>

Description:

Sector:	Financial Services
Sub-Sector:	Insurance and insurance related services Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession
Type of Reservation:	Market Access
Level of Government:	Territorial- Nunavut
Measures:	Insurance Act, I-3 RSA 2000
Description:	
ii) an extra-pr under the l iii) a federally iv) an associa	ion incorporated under Nunavut statutes; rovincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or laws of another Canadian jurisdiction; rauthorized branch of a foreign corporation; tion formed on the plan known as Lloyds; I insurance exchanges; or
Sector:	Financial Services
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Trust and loan companies
Type of Reservation:	Market Access
Level of Government:	Territorial – Nunavut
Measures:	Business Corporations Act, SNWT, 1996, c.19

LIMITED

To operate as a trust and loan company under the Nunavut regime an entity must be a corporation to which the *Business Corporations Act* applies.

*

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Territorial – Nunavut

Measures: Credit Union Act, RSNWT (NU) 1988

Description:

Must incorporate in Nunavut.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading in securities and commodities futures – persons

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Cross Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Territorial – Nunavut

Measures: Securities Act, RSNWT. (Nu) 1998, c.10

Description:

4 August 2014

There is a requirement for an individual or firm to register in order to trade through dealers and brokers that are neither resident nor registered in Nunavut.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Territorial – Nunavut

Measures:

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

ONTARIO

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Ontario

Measures: Insurance Act, 1990, s.42

Description:

Insurance services can be provided only through:

- i) a corporation incorporated under Ontario statutes;
- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the laws of another Canadian jurisdiction; or
- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation;
- iv) an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds;
- v) Reciprocal insurance exchanges;
- vi) Fraternal societies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Insurance and Insurance-Related Services - Services auxiliary to

insurance and pension funding

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Most Favoured Nation

Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Ontario

Sector:

Measures:	Insurance Act, 1990, s. 48(3) and (7); s. 169(2)
Description:	
member of the Fire Mutuals	s are subject to less onerous capital requirements if they are a Guarantee Fund. Any mutual insurance company can be a member e Fund but membership is subject to the approval of the Services.
	*
	·
Sector:	Financial Services
Subsector:	Insurance and Insurance-Related Services Reinsurance and retrocession
Type of Reservation:	Market Access Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services
Level of Government:	Provincial – Ontario
Measures:	Insurance Act, 1990 s. 54
Description:	
Services must be supplied the	rough a commercial presence.
	*

Financial Services

4 August 2014

Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Trust and loan companies		
Type of Reservation:	Market Access National Treatment		
Level of Government:	Provincial – Ontario		
Measures:	Loan and Trust Corporations Act, 1990, S.31		
	ted under the federal <i>Trust and Loan Companies Act</i> (Canada) may apply on business as a loan corporation or as a trust corporation in Ontario.		
Sector:	Financial Services		
Sub-Sector: thereof	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups		
Type of Reservation:	Market Access		
Level of Government:	Provincial – Ontario		
Measures:	Credit Unions and Caisses Populaires Act, 1994, s.332		
Description:			
Must incorporate in Ontario.			
	*		
Sector:	Financial Services		

4 August 2014

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Financial intermediation services, except insurance and pension

fund services

Credit unions and caisses populaires

Type of Reservation: Senior Management and Board of Directors

National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Ontario

Measures: Credit Unions and Caisses Populaires Act, 1994, s.332, s.91,

s.160, s.23

Description:

Only a natural person who is a member of the credit union, at least 18 years of age, and a Canadian citizen or permanent resident or a person admitted to Canada for permanent residency who is

ordinarily resident in Canada is eligible to be a director of a credit union.

*

Sector: Financial services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Services auxiliary to financial intermediation other than insurance

and pension funding Mortgage brokers

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Ontario

Measures: Mortgage Brokerages, Lenders and Administration Act, 2006;

O. Reg. 409/07 - Mortgage Brokers and Agents: Licensing

Description:

A mortgage broker or mortgage agent (both are occupations practiced by a natural person) must be a resident of Canada.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Services auxiliary to financial intermediation other than insurance

and pension funding Mortgage Brokers

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Ontario

Measures: Mortgage Brokerages, Lenders and Administration Act, 2006;

O. Reg. 408/07 - Mortgage Brokerages: Licensing

O. Reg. 411/07 - Mortgage

Administrators: Licensing

Description:

A mortgage brokerage or a mortgage administrator (business entities) must be a corporation incorporated in any Canadian jurisdiction, a partnership formed under the laws of any

Canadian jurisdiction, or a sole proprietor who is resident of Canada.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading in securities and commodities futures – persons

4 August 2014

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Cross Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Ontario

Measures: Commodity Futures Act, 1990, (Ontario) ss.22(1) and 65

National Instrument 31-103 Registration, Exemptions and

Ongoing Registrant

National Instrument 33-109 Registration Requirements and

Related Matters

Description:

There is a requirement for an individual or firm to register in order to trade through dealers and brokers that are neither resident nor registered in Ontario.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Cross-Border Trade in Services

Level of Government: Provincial –Ontario

Measures: Securities Act, 1990, s.143

National Instrument 31-103 Registration, Exemptions and

Ongoing Registrant

National Instrument 81-102 Mutual Funds

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Prince Edward Island

Measures: Insurance Act, RSPEI 1988, Cap. I-4, ss. 24, 26(5), 324

Description:

Insurance services can be provided only through:

- i) a corporation incorporated under Prince Edward Island statutes;
- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the laws of another Canadian jurisdiction;
- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation;
- iv) an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds;
- v) Reciprocal insurance exchanges; or
- vi) Fraternal societies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Prince Edward Island

Measures: Insurance Act, RSPEI 1988 Description: Subsidiaries of foreign insurance corporations must be federally-authorized. **Financial Services** Sector: Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Trust and loan companies Type of Reservation: Market Access Level of Government: Provincial – Prince Edward Island **Measures:** Trust and Fiduciary Companies Act, RSPEI 1988, Cap.T-7.1, ss.26 and 27 Extra-provincial Corporations Registration Act, RSPEI 1988, Cap.E-14, s.4 Description: To operate as a trust and loan company under the Prince Edward Island regime an entity must be a body corporate to which the *Trust and Fiduciary Companies Act* applies. Sector: **Financial Services** Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

4 August 2014

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Prince Edward Island

Measures: Credit Unions Act, RSPEI 1988, Cap. C-29.1, ss. 2 and 159

Description:

Must incorporate in Prince Edward Island.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading in securities and commodities futures – persons

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Cross Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Prince Edward island

Measures: Securities Act, RSPEI 1988, c.S-3.1

Description:

There is a requirement for an individual or firm to register in order to trade through dealers and brokers

that are neither resident nor registered in Prince Edward Island.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

4 August 2014

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Prince Edward Island

Measures: Securities Act, RSPEI 1988, c.S-3.1

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

QUÉBEC

Sector:	Financial Services		
Subsector:			
Type of Reservation:	National Treatment Market Access		
Level of Government:	Provincial – Québec		
Measures:	Loi modifiant la Loi concernant les Services des santé du Québec et concernant SSQ, Mutuelle de gestion et SSQ, Société d'assurance-vie inc (QL1993, chapter 107)		
Description:			
Upon any allotment or tran	sfer of voting shares of the capital stock insurance company "SSQ, Société		
d'assurance vie inc" or of t	he holding company "Groupe SSQ inc," the minister may, if the transfer		
confers control of the comp	pany to non-residents, ask such companies to prove that the shares		
offered in priority to Queb	were ec residents and subsidiarily to other Canadian residents, but that no		
was made or was acceptable	offer le.		
Sector:	Financial Services		
Subsector:			
Type of Reservation:	National Treatment		
Level of Government:	Provincial – Québec		

4 August 2014

Measures: Act respecting the Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec,

CQLR., chapter C-2

Description:

At least three quarters of the members of the board of directors must reside in Québec.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services

Trust and Loan Companies

Insurance and insurance related services

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Market Access Senior Management and Boards of Directors

Level of Government: Provincial – Quebec

Measures: Act respecting insurance, CQLR, chapter, A-32)

Act respecting trust companies and savings companies (CQLR,

chapter -29.01)

Description:

Three-quarters of the directors of trust companies and savings companies must be Canadian citizens.

A majority of the directors of insurance companies, mutual insurance companies, saving companies and

trust companies, shall reside in Quebec.

The direct or indirect acquisition of Canadian-controlled savings companies or trust companies by non-residents is restricted to 10 per cent individually and 25 per cent collectively.

*

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Insurance

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Québec

Measures: Act respecting insurance (CQLR, Chapter A-32)

Description:

Every legal person not constituted under an Act of Quebec which does not have its head office in Quebec shall, when applying for a licence, appoint a chief representative in Quebec. The representative must be a person in authority who is resident in Quebec.

Every legal person not constituted under an Act of Quebec has, in respect of the activities it carries on in Quebec, the rights and obligations of an insurance company or mutual association constituted under Acts of Quebec as the case may be. It is also bound to comply with its constituting *Act* if it is more restrictive.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Québec

Measures: Act respecting insurance (CQLR, chapter A-32)

Description:

Insurance services can be provided only through:

- i) a corporation incorporated under Québec statutes;
- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the

laws of another Canadian jurisdiction

- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation); or
- iv) an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Intermediation of insurance contracts <u>related to maritime transport</u>

and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), and to reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Québec

Measures: Loi sur la distribution de produits et services financier, (CQLR,

chapter D-9.2

Description:

Services must be supplied through a commercial presence in Quebec.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

Sector:

Subsector:

Type of Reservation: Market Access Level of Government: Provincial – Québec **Measures:** An Act respecting financial services cooperatives (CQLR, **Chapter C-67.3**) Description: Must incorporate in Québec. Sector: **Financial Services** Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services Direct Insurance contracts relating to maritime shipping, commercial aviation, space launching, freight (including satellites) and goods in international transit Type of Reservation: Market Access Cross border trade in Financial Services Level of Government: Provincial – Québec **Measures:** An Act respecting Insurance (CQLR, Chapter. A-32) Description: Services must be supplied through a commercial presence in Québec.

LIMITED

Insurance and insurance related services

Financial Services

4 August 2014

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Reinsurance	and	refracession
1 Chisulance	anu	1 CH OCCSSION

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Québec

Measures: An Act Respecting Insurance (CQLR, chapter A.32)

Description:

Services must be supplied through a commercial presence in Québec.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Cross Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Québec

Measures: Regulation 31-103 respecting Registration Requirements,

Exceptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations, (CQLR, chapter r. 10)

Securities act, (R.S.Q., c. V-1.1)

Description:

There is a requirement for an individual or firm to register in order to trade through dealers and brokers that are neither resident nor registered in Québec.

*

Sector: Financial Services

4 August 2014

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Québec

Measures: Securities Act, CQLR, chapter V-1.1)

Regulation 31-103 respecting Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations (CQLR,

chapter V-1.1, r. 10)

Regulation 81-102 respecting Mutual Funds (CQLR, chapter

V-1.1, r. 39)

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

SASKATCHEWAN

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Saskatchewan

Measures: The Saskatchewan Insurance Act, c. S-26, 1978

Description:

Insurance services can be provided only through:

- i) a corporation incorporated under Saskatchewan statutes;
- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the laws of another Canadian jurisdiction;
- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation;
- iv) an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds;
- v) Reciprocal insurance exchanges; or
- vi) Fraternal societies

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Market Access

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

4 August 2014

Level of Government: Provincial – Saskatchewan

Measures: The Saskatchewan Insurance Act, c. S-26, 1978

Description:

A fee payable to the province of 10 per cent of the premium is required on insurance of risks in the province by unlicensed insurers.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loan companies

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Saskatchewan

Measures: Trust and Loan Corporations Act, 1997, c. T-22.2, 1997

Description:

Federal or provincial incorporation is required.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loan companies

Type of Reservation: Market Access

4 August 2014

National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Saskatchewan

Measures: Trust and Loan Corporations Act, 1997, c. T-22.2, 1997

Description:

Individual and collective financial ownership of Canadian-controlled and provincially incorporated companies can be no more than 10 per cent of shares.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Credit Unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

Type of Reservation: Senior Management and Board of Directors

National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial – Saskatchewan

Measures: The Credit Union Act, 1985, c-45.1, 1984-85-86

Description:

Directors of a credit union must be Canadian citizens.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

4 August 2014

Type of Reservation: Market Access Level of Government: Provincial – Saskatchewan **Measures:** The Credit Union Act, 1985, c-45.1, 1984-85-86 Description: Must incorporate in Saskatchewan. Sector: **Financial Services** Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Community bond corporations Type of Reservation: National Treatment Senior Management and Board of Directors Level of Government: Provincial -Saskatchewan **Measures:** The Community Bonds Act, c-16.1, 1990-91 Description: Directors of Community Bonds corporations must be resident of Saskatchewan.

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading in securities and commodities futures – persons

4 August 2014

Type of Reservation:	Market Access

National Treatment

Cross Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Saskatchewan

Measures: The Securities Act, 1988, c. S-42.2, 1988-89

The Securities Commission (Adoption of National Instruments)

Regulations, c. S-42.2 Reg. 3, 2000

Description:

There is a requirement to register in order to trade through dealers and brokers that are neither resident nor registered in the province in which the trade is affected.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Advisory and auxiliary financial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Saskatchewan

Measures: The Securities Act, 1988, c. S-42.2, 1988-89

Description:

Where an advisor provides advice in Saskatchewan, such services must be supplied through a commercial presence. Must be registered in Saskatchewan as an adviser.

*

Sector: Financial Services

4 August 2014

Subsector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Securities dealers and brokers
Type of Reservation:	National Treatment Market Access
Level of Government:	Provincial – Saskatchewan
Measures:	The Securities Act, 1988, c. S-42.2, 1988-89
Description:	
Must be formed or continu	ued under federal, provincial or territorial laws.
	*
Sector:	Financial Services
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Custodial services
Type of Reservation:	National Treatment Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services
Level of Government:	Provincial – Saskatchewan
Measures:	The Securities Act, 1988, c. S-42.2, 1988-89 The Securities Commission (Adoption of National Instruments) Regulations, c. S-42.2 Reg. 3, 2000
Description:	
	securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident subthe sub-custodian has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

YUKON

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct insurance and reinsurance and retrocession

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Territorial – Yukon

Measures: Insurance Act, RSY 2002, c. 119

Description:

Insurance services can be provided only through:

- i) a corporation incorporated under Yukon statutes;
- ii) an extra-provincial insurance corporation, i.e., an insurer incorporated by, or under the laws of another Canadian jurisdiction;
- iii) a federally-authorized branch of a foreign corporation;
- iv) an association formed on the plan known as Lloyds;
- v) Reciprocal insurance exchanges; or
- vi) Fraternal societies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Direct Insurance contracts relating to maritime shipping,

commercial aviation, space launching, freight (including satellites)

and goods in international transit:

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Territorial – Yukon

LIMITED

Measures: Insurance Act, RSY 2002, c. 119 Description: Services must be supplied through a commercial presence. Sector: **Financial Services** Subsector: Insurance and insurance-related services Reinsurance and retrocession Type of Reservation: Market Access Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services Level of Government: Territorial – Yukon **Measures:** Insurance Act, RSY 2002, c. 119 Description: Services must be supplied through a commercial presence. Sector: **Financial Services** Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services Intermediation of insurance contracts related to maritime transport and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), and to reinsurance and retrocession Type of Reservation: Market Access Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Territorial – Yukon

Measures: Insurance Act, RSY 2002 C.119

Description:

Services must be supplied through a commercial presence in Yukon.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trust and loan companies

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Territorial – Yukon

Measures: Business Corporations Act, RSY 2002, c.20

Description:

To operate as a trust and loan company under the Yukon regime an entity must be a body corporate to which the *Business Corporations Act* applies.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Credit unions, caisses populaires and associations or groups

thereof

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Territorial – Yukon

Measures:	Business Corporations Act, RSY 2002, c.20
Description:	
Must incorporate in Yukon.	
	*
Sector:	Financial Services
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Trading in securities and commodities futures – persons
Type of Reservation:	Market Access National Treatment Cross Border Trade in Financial Services
Level of Government:	Territorial – Yukon
Measures:	Business Corporations Act, RSY 2002, c.20
Description:	
There is a requirement for ar brokers that are neither resid	n individual or firm to register in order to trade through dealers and ent nor registered in Yukon.
	*
Sector:	Financial Services
Subsector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) Securities dealers and brokers

4 August 2014

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Market Access

Level of Government: Territorial – Yukon

Measures: The Securities Act, 1988, c. S-42.2, 1988-89

Business Corporations Act, RSY 2002, c.20

Description:

Must be formed or continued under federal, provincial or territorial laws.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Trading for own account and for account of customers: custodial services; trading in securities and commodity futures – persons; securities dealers and brokers; trading in securities and commodity futures; advisory and auxiliary financial services; dealers, brokers,

advisors

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Level of Government: Territorial – Yukon

Measures: Business Corporations Act, RSY 2002, c.20

Description:

An individual applicant for registration is required to have been a resident of Canada for a period of at least one year prior to the application and a resident of the province in which he/she wishes to operate at the date of application.

4 August 2014

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Territorial – Yukon

Measures: Business Corporations Act, RSY 2002, c.20

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has share-holders' equity of at least \$100 million.

SECTION II			
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	5 H.(

Sector:	Financial services
Subsector:	All
Type of Reservation:	Market Access
Level of Government:	Federal
Description:	
-	adopt or maintain any measure stipulating that federally-regulated financial excess of \$1 billion are required within three years of having
	reached the
threshold, to have 35 per cen	at of their voting shares widely-held and listed and posted for trading on a
stock exchange in Canada.	
	*
Sector:	Financial services
Subsector:	All

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Federal

Description:

- 1. Canada reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure requiring Ministerial approval of an acquisition by a person (Canadian or foreign) of shares of a federally-regulated financial institution constituted under the Bank Act, the Insurance Companies Act or the Trust and Loan Companies Act if, following the acquisition, the person would have ownership of more than 10 percent of any class of its shares.
- 2. Widely held requirement: Canada reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure such that no person (Canadian or foreign) may own more than 20 percent of any class of voting shares, or 30 percent of any class of non-voting shares, of a:
- (a) bank or bank holding company with \$12 billion or more in equity; or
- (b) federally-regulated financial institution constituted under the *Bank Act*, the *Insurance Companies Act* or the *Trust and Loan Companies Act* that, at the time of entry into force of the Agreement, is widely held⁴ because it is so required, including by reason of its designation as a domestic systemically important financial institution.
 - 3. Notwithstanding paragraph 2(a), an EU financial institution that is regulated as a bank in the EU or any other EU financial institution that is regulated in the EU and is widely held, may continue to control a bank or a bank holding company if it controlled the bank or bank holding company on the day the bank's or bank holding company's equity reached the applicable threshold for the widely held requirement and it has controlled the bank since that day.

*

Sector: Financial services

⁴For the purposes of 2(b), a financial institution is deemed to be widely-held at the date of entry into force of the Agreement if (1) it was required to be widely-held on 17 July 2014, or (2) if, after 17 July 2014 but before the date of entry into force of the Agreement, a determination is made that the financial institution is required to become widely-held and it did not make reasonable efforts to do so by the date of entry into force of the Agreement.

Type of Reservation:

4 August 2014

Subsector: Banking and other financial services (excl. insurance) **Type of Reservation:** Market Access **National Treatment Level of Government:** Federal **Description:** Canada reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure requiring that a foreign bank establish a subsidiary in order to accept or maintain retail deposits of less than CAD/CDN\$150,000 unless the sum of all deposits below \$150,000 amounts to less than one percent of total deposits or the deposits are taken from a sophisticated investor (e.g., Canadian federal or provincial governments, foreign governments, international development banks, financial institutions, certain pension and mutual funds and large businesses. Canada reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure prohibiting full service bank branches and lending bank branches from becoming member institutions of the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation. **Sector:** Financial services **Subsector:** Banking and other financial services (excl. insurance)

LIMITED

National Treatment

Market Access

4 August 2014

Level of Government: Federal

Description:

Canada reserves the right to adopt or maintain a measure requiring that foreign banks that have been

authorized to establish a branch in Canada be members of the Canadian Payments Association.

Canada

also reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure prohibiting lending branches of foreign banks

from being members of the Canadian Payments Association.

4 August 2014

ALBERTA

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government:

Provincial – Alberta

Measures: Securities Act, RSA 2000

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

4 August 2014

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

[Participation in issues of all kinds of securities]

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – British Columbia

Measures: Securities Act, S-4 RSA 2000

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-

custodian may be used if the sub-custodian has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and Insurance-Related Services

Industry Classification: *CPC 81292 – Motor vehicle insurance service*

Type of Reservation: Market Access (Services)

Level of Government: Provincial – British Columbia

Measures: Insurance Corporation Act (BC)

Exclusion Regulation

Description:

Motor vehicle insurance is provided by public monopoly.

MANITOBA

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Insurance and insurance related services

Motor vehicle insurance

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Manitoba Public Insurance Corporation Act, CCSM c.P215

Description:

Motor vehicle insurance is provided by public monopoly.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Manitoba

Measures: The Securities Act, CCSM c.S50

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

4 August 2014

NEW BRUNSWICK

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government:

Provincial – New Brunswick

Measures: Securities Act, SNB 2004

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

4 August 2014

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial- Newfoundland and Labrador

Measures: Securities Act, RSNL 1990 1-13

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

4 August 2014

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Territorial – Northwest Territories

Measures: Securities Act, RSNWT 2008, c.10

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

4 August 2014

NOVA SCOTIA

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Nova Scotia

Measures: Securities Act, RSNS 1989, c.418

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

4 August 2014

NUNAVUT

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Territorial – Nunavut

Measures:

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

ONTARIO

Sector: Financial Services

Subsector: Insurance and Insurance-Related Services - Services auxiliary to

insurance and pension funding

Type of Reservation: National Treatment

Most Favoured Nation

Market Access

Cross-Border Trade in Financial Services

Level of Government: Provincial – Ontario

Measures: Insurance Act, 1990, s.386 (1), (2); s.403, 54(1)

O. Reg. 347/04 Agent Licensing;

Description:

Preferential access to the Ontario insurance services market is provided to non-resident individual US insurance agents (to all US states based on reciprocity).

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial –Ontario

Measures: Securities Act, 1990, s.143

National Instrument 31-103 Registration, Exemptions and

Ongoing Registrant

National Instrument 81-102 Mutual Funds

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

4 August 2014

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government:

Provincial – Prince Edward Island

Measures: Securities Act, RSPEI 1988, c.S-3.1

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

<u>QUÉBEC</u>	
Sector:	Financial Services
Subsector:	Insurance and insurance related services
Type of Reservation:	Market Access
Level of Government:	Provincial – Quebec
Measures:	Act respecting the Société de l'assurance automobile du Québec (CQLR, chapter S-11.011)
Description:	
Automobile insurance, with r monopoly.	respect to personal injury and death, is provided by public
	*
Sector:	Financial Services
Subsector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)
Type of Reservation:	Market Access
Level of Government:	Provincial – Quebec
Measures:	
Description:	

4 August 2014

The acceptance of deposits of public and para-public institutions and the management of pension funds

of public and para-public institutions are provided by a public monopoly.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Québec

Measures: Securities Act, (CQLR, chapter V-1.1)

Regulation 81-102 respecting Mutual Funds (CQLR, chapter.

V-1.1, r. 39)

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

4 August 2014

SASKATCHEWAN

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government: Provincial – Saskatchewan

Measures: The Securities Act, 1988, c. S-42.2, 1988-89

The Securities Commission (Adoption of National Instruments)

Regulations, c. S-42.2 Reg. 3, 2000

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident subcustodian may be used if the sub-custodian has shareholders' equity of at least \$100 million.

*

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Insurance and insurance related services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

National Treatment

Level of Government: Provincial –Saskatchewan

Measures: The Traffic Safety Act, c. T-18.1, 2004

The Automobile Accident Insurance Act, c. A-35, 1978

Description:

Motor vehicle insurance is provided by public monopoly.

*

YUKON

Sector: Financial Services

Sub-Sector: Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

Custodial services

Type of Reservation: Market Access

Level of Government:

Territorial - Yukon

Measures: Business Corporations Act, RSY 2002, c.20

Description:

Mutual funds which offer securities in Canada must use a resident custodian. A non-resident sub-custodian may be used if it has share-holders' equity of at least \$100 million.